



Stiftung Kreisau

Evangelische
Akademie zu Berlin

Bundesstiftung zur Aufarbeitung
der SED-Diktatur

Zentrum „Erinnerung
und Zukunft“ Breslau

Stiftung Erinnerung,
Verantwortung, und
Zukunft (EVZ)

20. Ost-West-Europäisches Gedenkstättenreffen Kreisau

29 March - 1 April 2023, International Meeting Place Krzyżowa/Kreisau

Postwar and postcommunist debates on Uprise, Protest and resistance and its remembrance in East- and Western European Museums and Memorials

Memory and history of protest cultures of the 20th century are an important part of state self-understanding and self-assurance in Europe. They are always about the renegotiation of basic democratic rights, freedom and human dignity. They are the subject of educational work and the topic of exhibitions at memorials and places of remembrance. It becomes clear that the way we remember resistance, protest and uprisings differs significantly from country to country. Therefore, we devote ourselves to the question: What changes are the representations of protest and uprisings in state museums and memorial sites in Europe subject to? What common features and differences can we identify? In doing so, it becomes clear that not all forms of protest find their way equally into the official canon. Some protests are hushed up, forgotten, while others take on symbolic significance beyond national borders. What function do the remembrance and commemoration of protests and resistance fulfill for the respective society? Resistance to the Nazi regime was wide-ranging. It took many forms, from passive resistance, sabotage, the documentation of crimes to emigration and the planned/attempted coup d'état of July 20, 1944. The resistance was supported by men and women from all social classes and political camps. Opposition circles in the Wehrmacht, in the occupied territories were just as much a part of it as, for example, the members of the "Kreisau Circle".

After the communists came to power and socialist dictatorships were established in Eastern Europe, resistance remained the order of the day, but the forms of protest changed significantly. Strikes, student protests and popular uprisings such as June 17, 1953 in the GDR, October 1956 in Hungary, or Prague 1968 and Solidarnosc in Poland continue to shape our culture of remembrance today. In Western Europe, too, protests and uprisings and the memory of those occupy a significant place in the processes of social change. In the 21st century, too, we remain witnesses of uprisings and protests; achievements are again called into question and have to be fought for anew.

We will discuss with staff members of museums, archive and educational projects and historical as well as artistic exhibitions from all over Europe about gains in knowledge, controversies, different perspectives on the topic of resistance and protest in the totalitarian regimes of the 20th century and today and about national particularities and cross-border commonalities in dealing with the past and present.

The East-West European Memorial Meeting in Krzyżowa/Kreisau is aimed at employees of memorial sites, museums, memorials, educational centers, human rights organizations or contemporary witness projects. The aim of the memorial meeting is to get to know each other and to exchange knowledge and experience. We invite to discuss together the national and regional narratives and their influence on the respective understanding of the history of the 20th century. We hope to contribute to deeper understanding and reconciliation in Europe through a free exchange of views on patterns of perception and tendencies among participants from different countries. The Memorial Meeting has a



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long tradition and we are pleased to continue to invite discourse on perception and memory, and on the representation of history and the past in the countries of Eastern and Western Europe. The seminar has a strong practical orientation and is not an academic conference. We emphasize informal exchange: open discussions and reflections characterize the memorial meetings in Kreisau.

The meeting will be simultaneously interpreted in German, English, Polish and Russian.

Programme

Wednesday, March 29, 2023

until 18:00	Arrival and registration
18.00 – 19.00	Welcome and introduction to the memorial meeting by the organizers; Interactive presentation of the participants
19.00 – 20.00	Dinner
20.00 – 20.30	Interactive presentation of the participants in the evening free time for discussions

Thursday, March 31, 2023

09.00 – 09.30	Interactive presentation of the participants
09.45 – 11.45	Introduction and discussion, two perspectives Prof. Claudia Weber (Viadrina Frankfurt Oder) Dr. Magdalena Saryusz-Wolska (Deutsches Historisches Institut in Warschau)
12.00 – 13.00	Lunch
13.00 – 14.30	Protest, resistance National Socialist period Univ.-Prof. em. Dr. Peter Steinbach (Gedenkstätte Deutscher Widerstand, Berlin) Kreisau – a symbol of resistance against the Nazi dictatorship and European Understanding Dr. Raphael Utz (Deutsches Historisches Museum Berlin, Deutschland) -The Sobibor Uprise Dr. Martyna Gradzka-Rejak (Biuro Badań Historycznych IPN, Warsaw)
14.30 – 15.00	Coffee break
15.00 – 16.30	Protest, Resistance Postwar Communism period Dr. Stefan Wolle (DDR-Museum, Berlin) DDR uprising of June 17, 1953 Dr. Petr Blazek (Ústavu pro studium totalitních režimů, Prag) Prague Spring 1968 Gábor Danyi (European Network Remembrance and Solidarity -ENRS) Hungarian Revolution of 1956
16.30 – 17.00	Coffee break
17.00 – 18.30	Protest, Resistance Western Europe

Peter Éric de Chassey (Institut national d'histoire de l'art, Paris) Student protests 1968- exhibition á l'ecole des beaux arts

Prof. Almudena Cruz Yábar (Universidad Complutense Madrid, Spain) The antifascist and communist resistance in the Spanish post-war period

Dr. Aida Rechena (National Museum of Resistance and Freedom - Fortress of Peniche) 1970s Protest, resistance and remembrance in Portugal

19.00

Dinner

in the evening free time for discussions

For those interested: guided tour of the grounds of the foundation Kreisau
(Dominik Kretschmann)

Friday, March 31, 2023

09.00 – 10.30

Educational work (exhibitions and documentation, memorials)

Štěpán Černoušek (Memorial.cz, Czech Republic)

Christiane Weber (Arolsen Archives, Germany)

n.n. (Documentation and Exhibition Center of the Germans in Poland, Opole)

10.30 – 12.30

Art, Online Campaign, Digital Projects

Pavel Voves (Ziva Pamet, Czech Republic) Serious Game on student protests in the Protectorate of Bohemia and Moravia in 1939.

Magdalena Musilova (Education for Equality and Ecology –EDEQEC, Slovakia) Remembrance of women and members of various minorities who participated in the Slovak national uprising.

Maria Molenda und Maciej Walasek (Fundacja Nomina Rosae, Poland) Digital map: War time in Nowy Sacz.

Marek Szajda (Ośrodek Pamięć i przyszłość, Poland)

12.30 – 13.30

Lunch

13:30

Trip to Wrocław

14.30 – 17.30

Field trip and discussion 20th anniversary of Kreisau - and beyond

Dr. Anna Kaminsky, Svetlana Vasilitschko, Dr. Andrea Genest, Adam Kerpel-Fronius, Dr. Alfons Aragoneses

18.30 Dinner in the evening free time for discussions

Saturday, April 1, 2023

9.00 – 11.00 **Revolution and Transformation- The Memory of the Success (and Failure?)**

Irmgard Zündorf (Leibniz-Zentrum für Zeithistorische Forschung Potsdam, Germany)

n.n. (NGO Mnemonic, Ukraine) Project presentation Memory Paths

Marius Peciulis (9th Fort Kaunas Litauen) Transformation and culture of remembrance in Lithuania

11.00 – 12.00 **Evaluation** and farewell

12.00 Departure